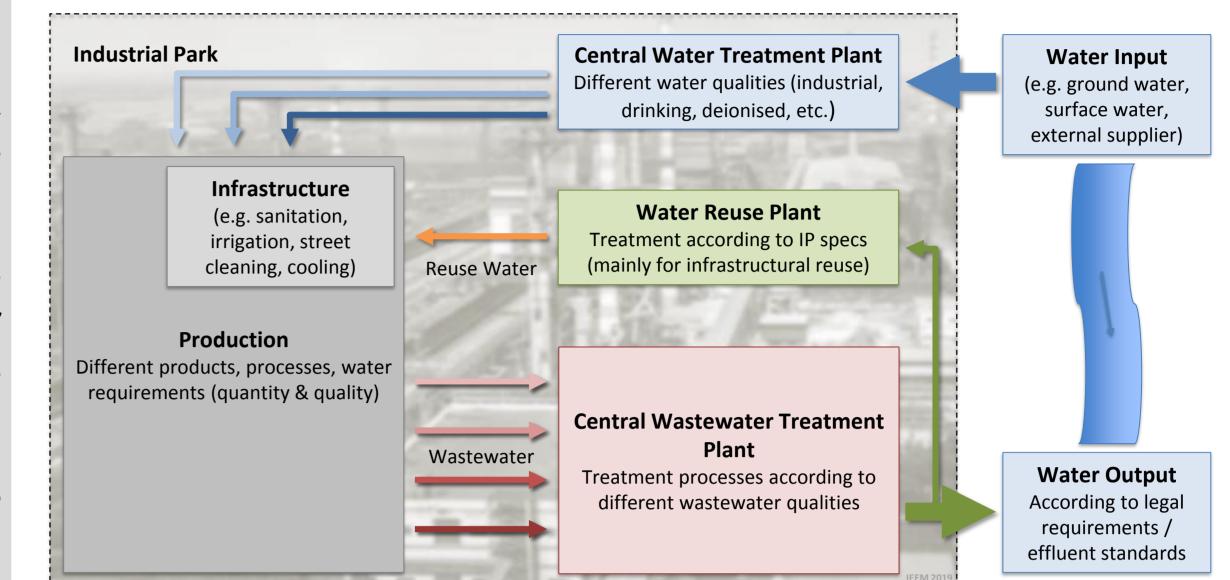
# Multi-criteria Assessment of Water Reuse in Industrial Parks Model-based Planning and Assessment

## Introduction

Based on studies of several **Industrial Parks (IPs) in China, Vietnam and Germany** a sustainable water reuse concept for IPs is being developed under the framework of the BMBF funded project WaRelp (grant no. 02WAV1409).

IPs play a significant role in urban development. The concentration of industrial production is on the one hand a major challenge with regard to increasing water demand, (regional) water shortages and other environmental impacts. On the other hand these parks open up a wide range of possibilities for saving resources, energy and costs.

An Industrial Wastewater Management Concept with a focus on Reuse (IW²MC→R) has been developed under the WaRelp project. Its resource efficiency and economic viability will be evaluated based on a Model Industrial Park using multi-criteria assessment tools.

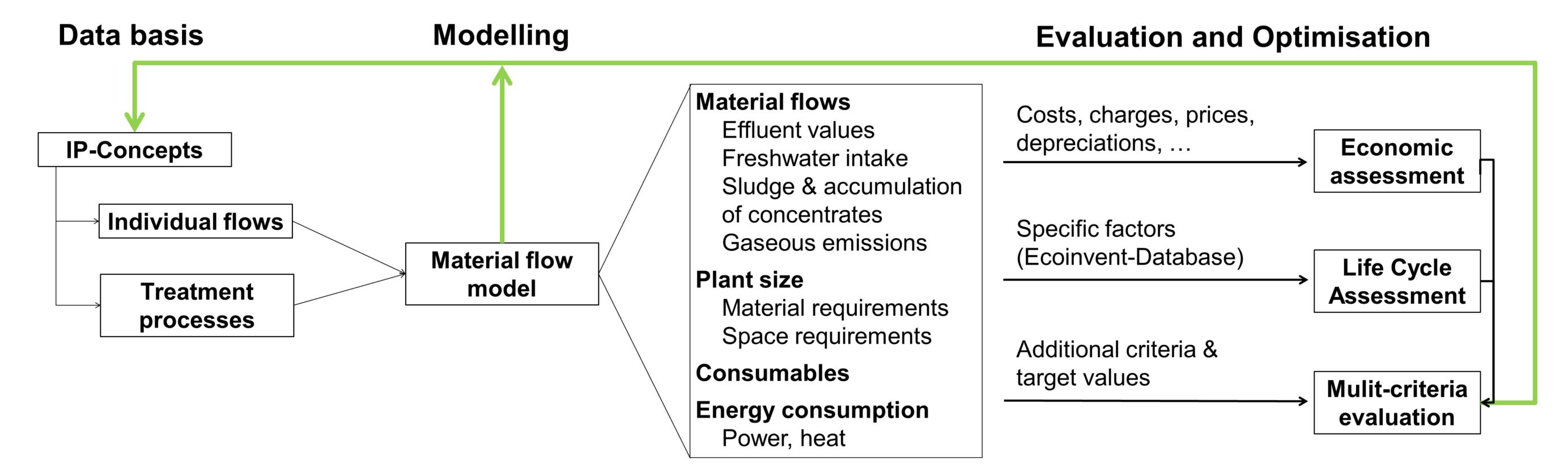


#### Aim

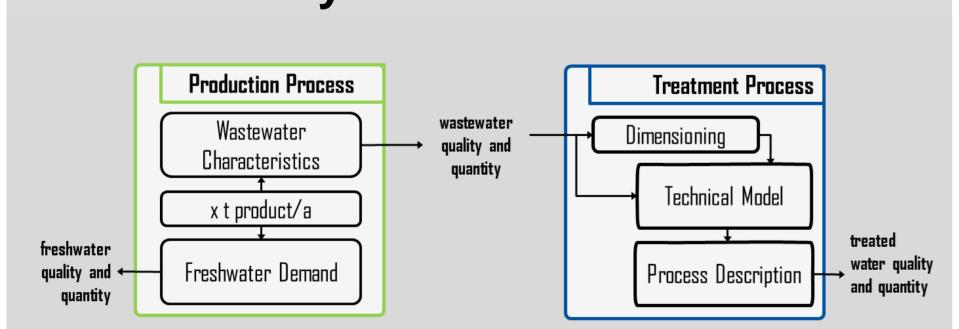
Development of a modular and easily adaptable planning and assessment tool for water management concepts in Industrial Parks (IPs) focused on water reuse & resource protection.

### Methodology

- Generation of different IP concepts and representation in the Material Flow Model
- Model-supported calculation of material flows and plant data as input for Economic Evaluation and Life Cycle Assessment
- Improvement and optimization of the IP concepts based on the results of the material flow model and evaluation

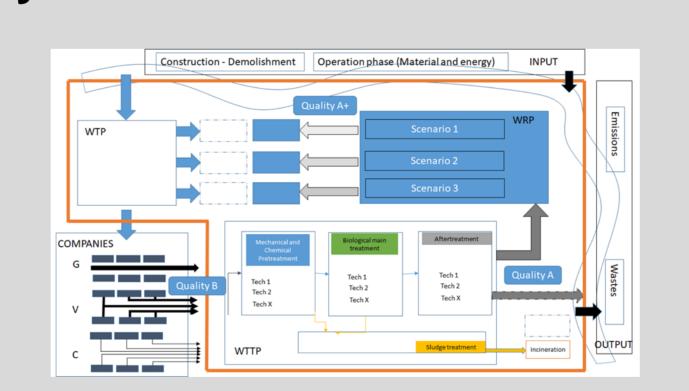


#### Module library & material flows



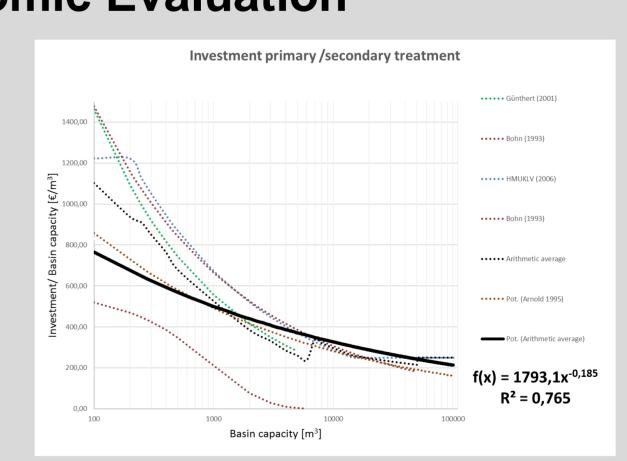
- Connecting IP modules (production & treatment processes) with material flow model to calculate material flows and (static) plant data
- Direct calculation of performance indicators for reuse concepts

#### Life Cycle Assessment



- Based on 1 m³ wastewater as functional unit and IP water circle (system boundary)
- Assessing the environmental performance of treatment processes using the Product Environmental Footprint

#### **Economic Evaluation**



Cost-benefit analysis of water supply and wastewater treatment including

- CAPEX & OPEX of treatment processes
- External effects & drivers for reuse

Multi-criteria assessment and sensitivity analysis to evaluate different reuse concepts and to optimize IPs with regard to efficient use of scarce resources.

# Conclusion

Multi-criteria assessment provides a useful and efficient tool to evaluate and optimize water reuse concepts basing on technical, economical and ecological aspects. It can be used both for the evaluation of reuse concepts for existing IPs and for planning of new IPs ("green field sites").

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